LONG ARTICLES OR FAQs

ON

CLAT/IPM/CUET

&

JUDICIARY

**CLAT**

**\*{cities where CLAT can be/is conducted}\***

**1. Is CLAT an online or offline exam?**

– CLAT is conducted offline. CLAT 2023 was conducted in Offline Mode on December 18, 2022.

**2. Can NRI/OCI/PIO eligible to sit in the CLAT exam?**

Indian Nationals/NRIs/PIO/OCI seeking admission in either of the UG programmes can appear in CLAT exam.

**3. What is the application fees of CLAT?**

Application fees can be paid online only.

Application fee for General/OBC/PWD/NRI/PIO/OCI candidates: Rs.4,000/-

Application fee for SC/ST/BPL category candidates: Rs.3,500/-

**4. The definition of National Law Schools/Universities.**

National Law Universities are hubs of superior legal practice. They are at the top of the heap not just in terms of the Indian legal education system, but they also draw many students from abroad. National Law Schools are a one-of-a-kind experience because of their exceptional academic standards, facilities and libraries, all-around growth, moot court competitions, and the fact that the brightest legal minds choose to study there.

**5. I am a science student. Will I be able to do well in law school?**

**OR**

**I am a commerce student. Will I be able to do well in law school?**

Legal education does not simply entail studying countless legal precedents and maxims. A solid legal education actually makes it possible to cultivate individuality, intellectual freedom, and essential life skills. Since law itself is built on ability and reasoning, logical thinking should be a vital quality of anyone pursuing a profession in law.

**6. What is the age & qualifying criteria for taking the CLAT?**

Candidates must have passed 10+2 (or its equivalent examination) with 45% marks (or an equivalent grade) for General/OBC/PWD/NRI/PIO/OCI candidates and 45% marks (or an equivalent grade) for PWD/NRI/PIO/OCI candidates. SC/ST categories, the score requirement is 40% (or an equal grade).

**7. What is the duration of legal education?**

Legal education comes in two varieties. The classic one advocates a three-year graduation followed by a three-year legal degree. The National Law Schools, on the other hand, speak of a five-year integrated program, with B.A. LL.B. being the most usually awarded degree (Hons.).

**8. Do National Law Schools also provide other degrees?**

Yes. Though B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) is the most prevalent, alternative degrees such as BB.A. LL.B. (Hons.) and B.Com. (LL.B.) are also available (Hons.). However, each of the above mentioned graduate program alternatives varies per law school, and you will need to verify their websites to validate the degrees awarded.

**9. Do NLUs have reservations?**

Yes. There are reservations in many National Law Universities because they are government institutions. All NLUs have reservations for SCs and STs, and many also offer seats for OBCs. Fewer have regional quotas, while some include reservations for women, military wards, and even NRI-sponsored candidates.

**10. Can I study for both the Boards and the CLAT at the same time?**

 According to our observations, the ratio of students who have just graduated to those who have dropped a year is roughly 50:50. CLAT is not a long document, but it does demand consistent input. You can work and qualify for the paper by putting in a couple of hours every week if you can draw a schedule.

**11. Do CLAT scores carry any penalties?**

Yes, each incorrect response will result in a 0.25 point deduction.

**12. What does the CLAT syllabus cover?**

The following disciplines will be tested: English, General Knowledge and Current Affairs, Legal Aptitude, Elementary Mathematics, and Logical Reasoning.

**13. How many seats are available at the participating national law schools for CLAT 2023?**

The national law universities will offer more than 2800 seats in UG law programs and about 1000 seats in LLM programs based on CLAT scores.

**14. How long will the CLAT 2023 examination last?**

Including the time needed to report to the test center, the CLAT is given for two hours.

**15. How do I prepare for the CLAT?**

Candidates can practice for the online CLAT by taking practice exams offered by the consortium and by completing sample CLAT papers. Sample papers and well-done mock tests will be very beneficial because they provide you a sense of how the actual Common Law Admission Test is structured.

**16. Are there any seats set aside for female candidates or women?**

Indeed, there are several NLUs with seats set aside for female candidates. Aspirants must check the official NLU brochures to view the specifics of these seats.

**17. Do member universities for CLAT have a similar set of enrollment policies?**

The member NLUs in CLAT do not have any common reservation policies. According to their Acts or State Legislatures, each NLU has a unique set of reservation-related laws and guidelines.

**Why is Newspaper Reading Important?**

Along with helping you achieve the apparent aim of performing well on the CLAT test, it will also help you broaden your knowledge and develop a general viewpoint on significant events. You can create an opinion by reading editorials written by seasoned journalists since they offer a wider viewpoint. These articles will help you develop the ability to focus for extended periods of time, which is a useful skill for reading comprehension. These articles' excellent use of language and grammar can aid you in the Verbal Ability portion.

Knowing whether news is significant from an exam perspective should be your top priority when you first start reading the newspaper. You can go at last year's question papers or sample papers to get a quick overview of the test paper. As you begin to study for the test, this will make your job easier since you will be aware of the kind of questions that will be asked.

The parts that are frequently seen in newspapers might be used to segment the newspaper research.

*Front Page*: Only the most significant news is featured on the front page. Read the headlines to determine which news is crucial and demands your whole attention. But nowadays, shocking news is also covered on the top page. Therefore, you must be adept at picking out the crucial information and eliminating the rest.

*Regional and City News:* From the perspective of the CLAT exam, this component is not significant.

*Editorial and Opinion:* This area is crucial for broadening your horizons, deepening your knowledge, honing your language abilities, and grasping the main concepts and information needed for the general awareness level.

*National and international news:* You need to study this part carefully every day and make a note of the significant stories and events. This will enable you to reserve a large portion of the marks available from the current affairs component, which is easier and quicker to complete than other sections. Your performance will improve as a result, making you stand out in the competition.

*Business & Economy:* This part will assist you in keeping up with current global events and general knowledge.

*Sports:* Pay attention to the biggest international competitions in all sports.

Without expanding your *vocabulary*, it is impossible to ace the CLAT. Vocabulary-based questions in the English portion include idioms, antonyms, and synonyms. Therefore, having a strong vocabulary can help you answer these questions accurately and make sure you get the passages' intended meaning. You should underline and highlight any new terms you come across daily.

**IPMAT**

FAQs for IPMAT

**1. How many stages are there in the IPMAT exam selection procedure?**

Candidates must pass five rounds of the IPMAT admissions procedure in order to be chosen, including registration, the IPMAT test, WAT/ PI/ Video assessment, merit list generation, and final list.

**2. What number of cities will offer IPMAT counselling in 2023?**

Eight Indian cities will have IPMAT counselling in 2023.

**3. How long will the programme last?**

IPM is a five-year curriculum with 15 trimesters, three terms of three months each in each calendar year. The Undergraduate Management programme (BBA) takes up the initial three years, whereas the Masters course covers up the remaining two years (MBA).

**4. What is the layout of the IPM coursework?**

Social sciences, mathematics, economics, psychology, sociology, political science, humanities, language, and sports are among the subjects covered in the first three years' curricula. The IPM students join the PGP students for the final two years, following the PGP programme.

**5. What is the IPMAT's grading policy?**

Each right response receives four points on the IPMAT in Indore and Rohtak. Each incorrect response results in a loss of one mark. Short Answer questions, however, do not carry a penalty for incorrect answers (QA-SA).

**6. What kind of certification are IPM graduates given?**

IIM-Indore/IIM-Rohtak awards the pupils a Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) after the first three years and a Master of Business Administration (MBA) after the last two years of study.

**7. How much time should I set aside to study for the IPMAT?**

Candidates who intend to take the IPMAT must commit at least six months to preparation. It can be simpler to prepare for the IPMAT if they have strong mathematical skills.

**8. How crucial are past question papers and practice exams for the IPMAT?**

Students can familiarize themselves with the exam format and scoring system by completing IPMAT practice exams and previous years' question papers, which will also help them improve their speed and accuracy.

**9. How can I pass the IPMAT exam with a high score?**

Aspirants must focus on maximizing their skills and improving their weakest points if they want to perform successfully on the IPMAT test. Make a schedule that effectively covers every subject covered in the IPMAT course while also allowing you ample opportunity to review.

**10. Will I be able to pass the IPMAT exam in three months?**

You can do that, yes. Candidates must create a schedule for their study time that includes the key subjects, take brief notes, and be familiar with the IPMAT syllabus and exam format. Give yourself time to review what you have learned before finishing, and be certain.

**11. What are the crucial subjects covered in the QA section?**

Questions on areas like profit and loss, percentages, geometry, number systems, algebra, measurement, simple equations, etc. may be asked of candidates.

**12. What complexity level does the IPMAT test have?**

The IPMAT exam is often straightforward to moderately difficult.

**13. What are the vital subjects covered in the VA section?**

In the VA portion of the IPMAT exam, candidates may be asked questions about grammar, vocabulary, phrases, idioms, sentence completion, synonyms and antonyms, reading comprehension, etc.

**14. In class twelve, I earned a 55%. Can I take the IPMAT test?**

Yes, if you fall under a reserved category. To be qualified to take the IPMAT 2022 test, applicants from the General or NC OBC category should have received at least a 60% overall average in Class 10 and Class 12.

**15. How to tackle the reading comprehension part of the IPMAT?**

For learners who find it challenging, here are some excellent strategies for answering issues with reading comprehension.

Skimming: If you are given a passage, quickly read the first paragraph (introduction), the first and last line of each paragraph, and the last paragraph (conclusion) of the passage, noting any significant words that might be called into question.

Reading only the important words—not the entire sentence—while scanning You will gain time by doing this.

Anticipate what will happen next to help you scan for essential keywords.

**16. How are mocks at Skolars will help me?**

A great tool for getting ready for the entrance exam is a mock examination. Students can gauge their test preparation by taking practise exams. It helps to keep thorough planning and revision. Application-based questions make up entrance exams, therefore extensive preparation is necessary. You are more likely to perform well on the big test if you train more.

**17. how can Skolars help me in my IPMAT preparation?**

You can study for the IPMAT exam with the help of the below-provided advice from the SKOLARS' team of subject matter experts. Before starting your preparation, make sure you are familiar with the entire paper pattern and curriculum by reading books that cover the subjects and ideas covered in the new syllabus. Now next stage after finishing the course is to practise the questions and take mock exams every day to gauge your preparedness and improve your efficiency and resource management.

**18. What distinguishes IPMAT and JIPMAT from one another?**

IIMs Indore and Rohtak each conduct their own IPMAT test, whilst the National Testing Agency, which also administers JEE and NEET, administers JIPMAT for IIMs Bodhgaya and Jammu.

**19. Do IIM Bodhgaya & Jammu also accept SAT scores in addition to JIPMAT marks for admission?**

No SAT scores will be taken into account; just JIPMAT scores.

**20. Is the JIPMAT's level equivalent to the CAT's?**

The JIPMAT will be structured similarly to the CAT but at a somewhat lower level.

**22. How many places are available for the course at IIM BG and IIM J separately?**

In total, there are 60 seats available at IIM BG and IIM Jammu.

**23. When comparing pupils from the state and CBSE boards for the 10th and 12th boards, is there any difference apparent?**

No, the merit list is used to determine admittance.

**24. Does your IIM BG & IIM Jammu provide separate BBA & MBA degrees?**

Yes, a degree in BBA is awarded after three years, however a degree in MBA is awarded separately.

**25. Tell me about the JIPMAT syllabus, please.**

Various concepts up to class 10 of mathematics will be tested in

Section A: Quantitative Aptitude, through a series of questions.

Section B: Logical Reasoning and Data Interpretation

i. Data Interpretation - Questions will be posed to gauge your understanding of the dataset.

ii. Questions will be asked to assess a candidate's capacity for logical reasoning.

Section C: Reading Comprehension and Verbal Skills

**26. Please make a distinction between the IPM programmes at IIM Bodh Gaya and IIM Jammu.**

There isn't much, however there can be a few slight changes that can be seen on the official websites of each school.

27. <https://www.bbaprep.in/posts/iim-indore>

<https://www.eazyprep.com/iim-indore-ipmat-integrated-program-in-management/>

One of India's top business schools is IIM Indore. To produce highly competent and socially conscious managers, IIM Indore pioneered the Integrated Program in Management (IPM) in 2011. IPM is designed for students who are finishing their 12th grade exams and want to pursue a career in business management. The IPMAT is the test required for admission to the IPM programme.

The IPMAT exam consists of two subjects tested under three separate sections. Consequently, the pattern for IPMAT 2022 Exam is presented below

* Quantitative Aptitude  (Multiple Choice Questions – MCQ)
* Quantitative Aptitude (Short Answer Questions – SA)
* Verbal Ability  (Multiple Choice Questions – MCQ)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Section** | **Time Duration** | **Total Questions (Tentative)** | **Score Weightage** | **Type of Questions** |
| **Quantitative Aptitude** | 40 Minutes | 40 | 25% | Multiple Choice Question (MCQ) |
| **Quantitative Aptitude (SA)** | 40 Minutes | 20 | 25% | Short Answer Question (SA) |
| **Verbal Ability** | 40 Minutes | 40 | 50% | Multiple Choice Question (MCQ) |
| **Total** | 120 Minutes | 100 | 100% | – |

The Indian Institute of Management Indore IIM Indore separately conduct Integrated Program in Management Aptitude Test (IPMAT). The Association of MBAs, London (4th and 5th Year), has accredited this program. The Integrated Program in Management is emerging quickly since its initiation. IPM course of IIM Indore is a comprehensive course that includes curriculum of both graduation and post-graduation in management. The IPM course is intended to carve out managerial and leadership skills in young minds. The whole IPM course includes 15 terms across 5 years.

IPMAT 2022: Overview

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| SECTION | |
| Exam Name | Integrated Program in Management Aptitude Test or IPMAT |
| Exam conducting body | IIM Indore |
| Mode of the exam | Online |
| Exam Level | National Level Exam |
| Official Website | www.iimidr.ac.in www.iimrohtak.ac.in www.iimj.ac.in |

IPMAT Exam Dates 2023

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| IPMAT 2023 EVENTS | SIGNIFICANT DATES |
| IIPMAT 2023 Last Date To Register | April 2023 |
| Release date of IPMAT 2023 Admit Card | second week of April 2023 |
| IPMAT Indore Exam Date 2023 | May 2023 |
| Exam Level Announcement of Call for Online Personal Interview | End of May 2023 |
| Online Personal Interview | First Week of August 2021 |
| Announcement of Selection List | 3rd Week of August 2021 |
| Academic Session begins | 2nd Week of September 2021 |

IPMAT Eligibility Criteria 2023

The candidate must have passed Class 10 and Class 12 with at least a 60% aggregate.  
Candidates from the SC, ST, and PWD (DA) categories must have a minimum aggregate of 55% in Class 10 and Class 12.  
The applicant must have been passed in 2021, 2022, or 2023.  
Candidates in Class 12 or those awaiting Class 12 results are also eligible to apply.

IPMAT Selection Process

The selection process for IPMAT is different for IIM Indore

IPMAT IIM Indore Selection Criteria 2023

The selection of candidates will be based on overall performance in Aptitude Test (AT) and Personal Assessment or Personal Interview. Any candidate who fails to appear either in Aptitude Test and Personal Assessment or both shall not be taken into consideration for the admission process. The selection process is as follows:  
Stage 1: The candidates fulfilling the minimum eligibility criteria should submit their application online.  
Stage 2: The pattern of Aptitude Test is as follows:  
i. There will be three sections in the Aptitude Test : Quantitative Ability (Multiple Choice Question-MCQ), Quantitative Ability (Short Answer Question-SA) and Verbal Ability (Multiple Choice Question-MCQ).  
ii. Each question will carry a weightage of 4 marks.  
iii. There will be a negative marking of 1 point for each wrong answer except Quantitative Ability (SA) Section.  
iv. Merit List will be generated based on the Aptitude Test Score.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| COMPONENT | SCORE(WEIGHT) |
| Score in Quantitaive Ability (MCQ) Section | 30\*[Candidate's Score-Minimum Score / Maximum Score-Minimum Score] |
| Score in Quantitaive Ability (SA) Section | 35\*[Candidate's Score-Minimum Score / Maximum Score-Minimum Score] |
| Score in Verbal Ability (MCQ) Section | 35\*[Candidate's Score-Minimum Score / Maximum Score-Minimum Score] |
| Aptitude Test Score (ATS) | Sum of Above |

v. Shortlist Candidates are then required to appear for WAT & PI.  
vi. Category wise merit list will be generated based on the Computation Score:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| COMPONENT | SCORE(WEIGHT) |
| Aptitude Test Score (ATS) | 50 |
| Personal Interview (PI) | 35 |
| Written Ability Test (WAT) | 15 |
| Composite Score (CS) | Sum of Above Scores |

Different IIMs like IIM Indore, IIM Rohtak, IIM Jammu and IIM Bodh Gaya conduct their own entrance exams for entry to the Integrated Programme in Management in these colleges.

IPMAT exam is conducted by IIM Indore and JIPMAT is conducted for admissions in IIM Jammu and IIM Bodh Gaya. IIM Rohtak also conducts its own IPMAT exam.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Section | Number of Questions | Time |
| Quantitative Aptitude (QA) – Short Answer (SA) Type Questions | 20 | 40 Minutes |
| Quantitative Aptitude (QA) – Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) | 40 | 40 minutes |
| Verbal Ability (VA) | 40 | 40 minutes |
| TOTAL | 100 questions | 120 minutes |

It is crucial to understand the paper patterns of these exams to plan your preparation according to the sections covered in each exam and time and marks allotted to each section.

IPMAT, IIM Indore :

* IPMAT exam of IIM Indore is a two hour exam.
* Each correct answer carries +4 Marks. Hence Total Marks = 400 Marks. Each incorrect answer carries a negative marking of -1 Marks. An unattempted answer carries 0 Marks.

Hence we must keep Negative Marking  in mind while planning for how many questions we should attempt in IPMAT, IIM Indore !

* Also Note that the negative Marking is applicable only to MCQ type questions and not to the Short Answer Questions in QA Section in IPMAT, IIM Indore. Hence an incorrect answer in that section would carry 0 marks

(Hence an IPM, IIM Indore aspirant must take that opportunity to try to attempt all questions in that section by making intelligent guesses – it could be by thinking of the closest answer possible !)

* There is sectional time limit and sectional cut off for each section in the IPMAT exam and that particular section must be completed within the 40 minutes allotted

IPMAT, IIM Rohtak :

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Section | Number of Questions | Time |
| Quantitative Aptitude (QA) | 40 |
| Logical Reasoning (LR) | 40 |  |
| Verbal Ability (VA) | 40 |  |
| TOTAL | 120 questions | 120 minutes |

* This is a two hour exam
* All Questions are in MCQ Format
* Each Correct Answer carries +4 Marks and each incorrect answer has a negative marking of -1 Marks. An unattempted answer carries 0 Marks.
* There is no sectional cut-off and no sectional time limit in IPMAT exam

(Hence one must always be careful while planning for how much maximum time one must spend on each section !)

JIPMAT :

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Section | Number of Questions | Time |
| Quantitative Aptitude (QA) | 33 |  |
| Logical Reasoning and Data Interpretation | 33 |  |
| Verbal Ability and Reading Comprehension | 34 |  |
| TOTAL | 100 questions | 150 minutes |

* This is a two and a half hour exam.
* Exam is in MCQ Format
* Each correct answer carries +4 Marks and each incorrect answer has a negative marking of -1. An unattempted answer carries 0 Marks.
* There is no sectional time limit and no sectional cut-off.

(Hence plan your time for each section wisely so that each section gets adequate time !)

As an IPMAT aspirant, one must keep in mind the paper patterns of different IIMs like IIM Indore and IIM Rohtak and plan one’s strategy according to that. You must get used to the pattern of the paper through practising mocks and analysing which sections or topics need improvement !

**JUDICIARY**

Civil judge

Adpo/dlo

Law coaching

Maintain the key words

Civil judge

Judiciary coaching

Judiciary preparation

Civil judge

Law exam

Law field

Legal exams

Legal profession

Magistrate

District court

High court

Supreme court

MPCJ and other similar names

{find them out for RAJ, UP, 36GARH, DELHI, HARYANA etc. etc.}

**LONG ARTICLE**

**MPCJ**

The Madhya Pradesh Government has issued a notification for the MP Civil Judge examination, as well as the MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria. Candidates who wish to take the test must first review the MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria before filling out the application form. Candidates who are awaiting the exam should keep an eye on the official website since any new and significant information about the exam will be posted there first. If the candidates are qualified, this is a fantastic career opportunity that they should not pass up.

* The government has pre-determined the MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria, and candidates must ensure that they review it before proceeding and submitting for the application form.
* Candidates must be eligible to take the tests, both in terms of age and education. If a candidate does not meet the MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria, he or she will be denied the opportunity to appear for the test.
* Candidates must also have all of the necessary documentation on available to avoid confusion and bother later on.

**Eligibility Criteria for MP Civil Judges- Age Limit**

Applicants for the MP Civil Judge Exam need to be least 21 years old and no older than 35 years old, according to the MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria. Upper age limit is available, and it varies by category. Before applying for the examination, applicants should verify the age limit.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Category** | **Relaxation in MP Civil Judge Age Limit** |
| SC/ST/OBC | 3 years |
| Permanent/Temporary Employees of MP | 3 years |
| Disabled Applicants | 3 years |

**Eligibility Criteria for MP Civil Judges- Educational Qualification**

Candidates must meet the educational requirements outlined in the MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria. Candidates who do not meet the eligibility requirements will not be permitted to take the test. The educational requirements for the MP Civil Judge Exam are shown below.

The candidate must have a 3 or 5 year LLB degree from a government or bar council recognised college or university. Candidates who meet the criteria are eligible to take the test.

**MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria - Nationality**

Candidates who meet the MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria listed below are eligible to apply for the MP Civil Judge Examination.

* The candidate must be an Indian citizen.
* Candidates from all around India can apply for the MP Civil Judge test, provided they meet the other prerequisites.

**MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria- Number Of Attempts**

Applicants have a restricted number of tries, as stipulated by the Madhya Pradesh Government's MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria. Candidates are limited to a total of six tries.

**MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria- Experience**

Aspirants with no formal training are eligible to take the MP Civil Judge test under the MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria. Candidates with no experience are nevertheless eligible to fill out the application form and appear for the exam.

**MP Civil Judge Eligibility Criteria- Important Information**

When applying for the MP Civil Judge Post, aspirants must keep a few things in mind. The following is critical information about the MP Civil Judge Post.

1. The candidates must have all of the necessary documentation. Candidates will not be permitted to take the exam if any documents are missing.

The following papers are needed for MP Civil Judge registration:

• Graduation Marksheet + Passing Certificate

• SSC Marksheet

• ID Proof (Voter ID, Aadhar Card, etc)

• Category Certificate

1. The candidates must be in good health, have a good moral character, and have no criminal record.
2. Applicants must ensure that no erroneous or inaccurate information is included while applying for the MP Civil Judge Exam.

**How to Begin with the Preparation**

Judicial tests, like any other competitive exam, need complete honesty and constancy in study. This test has three parts: preliminary, mains, and interview. In this section, we will discuss the curriculum, trend analysis, and exam strategy.

**Prelims Exam**: The most essential part of the hiring procedure is the MP Judicial Services prelims examination, in which applicants are picked based on their performance on an online test. The 150-mark Prelims test contains 150 multiple-choice questions. Aspirants who get the required qualification marks are entitled to sit the mains test.

**Mains Exam**: It is a preliminary exam for applicants that use a narrative testing procedure. There are four parts in all, totalling 400 points. Candidates who score higher than the cut-off and have 40% or above in each topic in each section are asked to participate in the interview procedure..

**Interview**: The participant's general knowledge, legal standards, and appropriateness will be assessed throughout the interview process. The interviewee will pose a series of questions. The interview is worth a total of 50 points. Only the exam and interview results will be considered in the final selection.

If an aspirant does not obtain the requisite minimum marks in the Viva-Voce test, regardless of his or her performance in the Mains Examination, he or she will be disqualified.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **STAGES** | **MARKS** |
| PRELIMS | 150 marks |
| MAINS | 400 marks |
| INTERVIEW | 50 marks |

**RAJASTHAN CIVIL JUDGE**

RJS is an abbreviation for Rajasthan Judicial Service. The Rajasthan High Court holds an annual Rajasthan Judicial Service Competitive Examination to find qualified applicants for Civil Judge posts. The RJS test is divided into three stages: the preliminary exam, the main exam, and the interview round. This test is given in both English and Hindi. The ultimate selection of the candidates will be based on their mains and interview scores.

**Prerequisites for Rajasthan Judicial Service Exam**

The following are the qualifying requirements for applicants taking the Rajasthan Judicial Service Examination:

* The applicant must be a citizen of India.
* Candidates must be at least 23 years old, with a maximum age restriction of 35 years.
* For SC/ST/OBC applicants, the maximum restriction is relaxed by 5 years.
* A Bachelor of Laws (Professional) degree from a Law University is required.

Rajasthan Judicial Services preliminary examination is an objective-type paper with 100 multiple-choice questions.

The pattern for the PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION question paper is as follows:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Count of questions** | 70 Qs (Law) | 30 Qs (Hindi and English) |
| **Marks for each question** | 1 | |
| **Is there any negative marking?** | There is no negative marking. | |
| **Duration of test** | 2 hours | |

**Rajasthan Judicial Services Main Examination Pattern**

Rajasthan Judicial Services' main test is a descriptive examination. All qualified candidates from the preliminary tests are eligible to take the main examination. The key evaluation parameters are shown in the table below:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Subject** | **Marks** | **Duration** |
| Law Paper-I (Civil Law) | 100 | 3 hours |
| Law Paper-II (Criminal Law) | 100 | 3 hours |
| Hindi Essay | 50 | 2 hours |
| English Essay | 50 | 2 hours |

**Details of the Interview Round [FOR 35 MARKS]**

During an interview, a participant's potential for service work will be evaluated based on his academic performance at school, college, and university, as well as his character, personality, address, and body. The inquiries posed to him may be of a broad nature and not exclusively scholarly or legal in scope. The applicant will also be asked questions to assess his general knowledge, which will include current events and ongoing issues. Marks will also be provided for the candidate's competency in Rajasthani dialects and awareness of Rajasthani social practises. The marks granted will be added to the marks achieved by each applicant in the written test.

**CHHATTISGARH CIVIL JUDGE**

**What is the process for becoming a judge in Chattisgarh?**

You can become a judge in two ways, according to the state government:

To begin, by appearing and being selected for the lower judiciary competitive test held on a constant schedule by the Chhattisgarh public service commission.

Second, after litigating for at least of 7 years in any High Court/District Court, you can take an entry-level competitive test for higher judicial services.

In this post, we will focus our study on Chhattisgarh's lower judiciary service in order to provide applicants who intend to appear with thorough information on the test.

**Eligibility**

At the time of application, the requisite criteria listed below must be met:

* The applicant must be an Indian national.
* The candidates must be holders of a legal degree that has been approved by India's bar council.
* The minimum age requirement is 18, and applicants over 40 are not eligible; however, individuals from Chhattisgarh's S.C. category may have their upper age restriction relaxed by three years.

It is not necessary to be registered as an attorney with the Bar Council of India/State in order to take the Judicial Exam.

**Exam Pattern CGPSC**

The three stages of the Chattisgarh Judicial Services Exam were as follows: -

* First Stage - Preliminary Exam (Objective Exam)
* Second Stage: Main Exam (Written)
* Third Stage: Viva Voice (Interview)

**Examination Schedule**

The CGPSC will conduct the judicial examination in three phases.

Preliminary Exam, Mains Exam and Viva – Voce.

* First, a preliminary test must be held to keep the number of applicants for the main examination to a manageable amount.
* The online preliminary test will include 100 questions total, all of which will be of the objective kind. There will be four possible answers to each question, but only one of them will be the right one.
* Candidates must check the appropriate boxes.
* Online preliminary examinations (of the objective kind) will be scored in accordance with the entries submitted on the computer-based online tests.
* Each and every merit-holder student who took the online preliminary exams. will be considered qualified to sit in the main exams if they are chosen in the ratio of 1:10 based on the number of openings.
* Candidates who receive the same grade as the final qualifying candidates will likewise be recognised as qualified.
* However, as a result, more applicants may be certified qualified than the threshold of ten times the number of open positions.
* When declaring the applicants qualified on the basis of merit against the number of openings, the same approach will be used for the viva voce portion of the main test.
* The ultimate decision will be based on merit and the combined score from the written (Mains) test and viva voce. The applicants will be called for a viva-voce at that point.
* The maximum number of marks for viva voce is 15.
* Candidates from the unreserved category must receive at least a 33% score in the viva voce exam, while candidates from scheduled classes, schedule tribes, and other backward classes must receive at least a 25% score.

**CGPSC - Preliminary Examination**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Exam Type | Objective (MCQ's) |
| Total Questions | 100 |
| Total Marks | 100 |
| Duration | 2 Hours |

INCLUDED SUBJECTS: -

* Code of Civil Procedure
* Code of Criminal Procedure
* Constitution of India
* Indian Penal Code
* Indian Evidence Act
* Accommodation Control Act
* Transfer of Property Act
* Contract Act
* Limitation Act
* Court Fees Act
* Specific Reliefs Act
* Registration Act
* CG Land Revenue Code

**CGPSC - Mains Examination**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Duration | 3 HOURS |
| Total Marks | 100 |

The CGPSC mains examination will be a subjective exam that consists following topics: -

1. Framing of issues and writing of Judgement in Civil Cases

*(Maximum Marks – 40)*

2. Framing of charges and writing of Judgement in Criminal Cases

*(Maximum Marks – 40)*

3. Translation: -

*English to Hindi (Maximum 10 marks)*

*Hindi to English (Maximum 10 marks)*

**CGPSC - Viva Voice/Interview**

Viva voice: candidates for the viva-voce will be selected in a 1:3 rate based on the number of vacancies and relatively more meritorious candidates from among those who appeared in the main examination. *Viva-voce could receive a maximum of 15 marks*.